



练习册

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全品

学练考

高中英语6

选择性必修第三册 BS

细分课时

分层设计

落实基础

突出重点

详答案本

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01

培养核心素养，聚焦主题语境

导学案

LEARN

Unit 7 CAREERS

主题素养积累

Tabichi's father, uncle, and cousins have all worked as teachers. He could see that his relatives were making a real difference to people's lives and wanted to do the same. So for the past 12 years, Tabichi has worked as a maths and science teacher **in the hope that** his lessons will give students a chance to improve their situations.

However, working at a remote village school in Kenya hasn't been easy. The unique challenges and obstacles have forced Tabichi to find unique solutions for his students. The school only has one computer and **unreliable** Internet access. The school also has no library or laboratory. **To make matters worse**, there are not enough books for all the students and the school is desperately in need of more teachers. Most of the students are not able to concentrate, because they haven't had enough meals at home.

One of the other major challenges that Tabichi faces is keeping kids in school as long as possible. So Tabichi spends most of his time outside the classroom working on ways to keep kids in school. **When the 36-year-old gets the feeling that a student is at risk of dropping out, he works to persuade his family to put more value in education.** To help those **in poverty** afford food, uniforms, and books, Tabichi also **gives away** 80 percent of his salary. **Despite all the obstacles he faces, Tabichi**

food insecurity issues.

Thanks to his tireless work, his students have excelled in science. In recent years, students have won national and international science competitions. In March of 2019, Tabichi was voted the best teacher in the world and won the prize of \$1 million.

【主题词句背诵】

1. in the hope that... 抱着……的希望
2. unreliable *adj.* 不可靠的; 不能信赖的
3. to make matters worse 更糟糕的是
4. at risk of 有……的危险
5. drop out 辍学; 退出
6. in poverty 在贫穷中
7. give away 赠送; 捐赠
8. credit *vt.* 认为是……的功劳, 归功于
9. address *vt.* 设法解决; 处理; 对付
10. One of the other major challenges that Tabichi faces is keeping kids in school as long as possible. 塔比奇面临的其他主要挑战之一是让孩子们尽可能长时间地上学。
11. When the 36-year-old gets the feeling that a student is at risk of dropping out, he works to persuade his family to put more value in education. 当这位36岁的教师感觉到一个学生有辍学的风险时, 他努力说服他的家人更加重视教育。
12. Despite all the obstacles he faces, Tabichi is credited with improving the school and keeping

02

夯实语言基础，搭建知识框架

词汇点睛

1. assistant *n.* 助手, 助理, 副手

- | | |
|---|------------|
| (1) assist <i>v.</i> | 帮助, 协助, 援助 |
| assist sb in/with sth | 协助某人某事 |
| assist sb in doing sth/to do sth | 协助某人做某事 |
| (2) assistance <i>n.</i> | 帮助; 援助 |
| with one's assistance (= with the assistance of...) | 在……的帮助下 |
| come to one's assistance | 帮助某人 |

【佳句背诵】

Your generous **assistance** and immediate response are enthusiastically expected and truly appreciated. 我们热切期待并衷心感谢您的慷慨援助和立即响应。

【活学活用】

(1) 单句填空

① When he returned from England, Dunbar took up a

句型透视

1. (教材 P9) **It is generally believed that people with high EQs are open to new ideas and have positive attitudes towards life.** 人们普遍认为, 情商高的人容易接纳新思想, 对待生活积极乐观。

句型公式

It is + 过去分词 + that 从句.

【句式点拨】

本句属于“**It be + 过去分词 + that 从句.**”结构, 其中 that 引导主语从句, it 作形式主语。

【归纳拓展】

常见的“**It be + 过去分词(短语) + that 从句.**”结构有:

It is said that... 据说……

It is reported that... 据报道……

课内基础巩固

I 单词拼写

1. The Zhaozhou Bridge, constructed in the Sui Dynasty, is one of the most _____ (极好的) examples of civil engineering in the history of the world.
2. The _____ (图书馆管理员) spent several weeks cataloguing the whole collection of books presented by Professor Smith.
3. We toasted each other, we laughed, and the simple, homemade dishes tasted more delicious than anything cooked by a top _____ (厨师).
4. My sister is studying law in the university so it is very likely that she will become a l_____ in the future.

7. Maya managed _____ (calm) down to figure out the last place she saw it, after which anxiety and nervousness replaced the calmness soon.

8. The Swedish Academy credits Fosse _____ "one of the most widely performed playwrights in the world", although the 64-year-old originally made his name as a novelist, beginning with *Red*, *Black* in 1983.

II 短语填空

1. What my father said also encouraged me _____ (在我前往……的路上) success. Now I am grateful for sticking to the thing I truly dreamed of.

课后素养提升

V 阅读理解

Chaudhary quietly weaves together lengths of ropes, binding them with grass collected from the riverbank. She skilfully shapes the materials into a jewellery box. Meanwhile, she's instructing a group of women how to work with the materials. The ropes used were once the lifeline for climbers tackling Nepal's mountains and were then discarded. They are now finding new life, transformed by skilled hands into items to sell.

Acharya, working with the cleaning campaign, owns a waste processing business in Kathmandu, also an advocate for sustainable waste management. "Aluminum and other metal wastes go through the recycling process, but we found no way to recycle ropes and gas cans," she says. It struck her that the non-recyclable waste could be reused,

household responsibilities.

Eventually, Acharya hopes to expand the programme to involve more women and process more waste. But progress has been slow. "We still have not found a sustainable business plan to make crafts in large quantities," she says. Now, she is searching for cooperators to make a model that serves not only the mountain but the communities. "After all, we are trying to craft a sustainable future."

Each rope turned into a decorative item is a way to help local women earn a living and keep mountains clean.

- () 1. What is the author's purpose in mentioning Chaudhary in Paragraph 1?
- A. To lead to the topic with her example.
 - B. To spread her environmental

VI 应用文写作

假定你是李华，本周五你们学校将举行一次主题为“My future career”的英语演讲比赛。请你就此写一篇英文演讲稿参赛，内容包括：

1. 你未来想从事的职业；
2. 选择从事此职业的原因；
3. 你为此做出的努力。

注意：1. 写作词数应为 80 个左右；

2. 可以适当增加细节，以使行文连贯。

My future career

VII 读后续写

阅读下面材料，根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段，使之构成一篇完整的短文。

In 1989, fresh out of high school, I had the difficult task of choosing a career path before college started in three months. In those days in Pakistan, there were limited options (选择): becoming a doctor or an engineer, or entering the financial world after getting a business degree. I wasn't interested in engineering, so I was left with medicine or business. I couldn't decide.

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Period One Topic Talk

课内基础巩固

❶ 单词拼写

1. The Zhaozhou Bridge, constructed in the Sui Dynasty, is one of the most _____ (极好的) examples of civil engineering in the history of the world.
2. The _____ (图书馆管理员) spent several weeks cataloguing the whole collection of books presented by Professor Smith.
3. We toasted each other, we laughed, and the simple, homemade dishes tasted more delicious than anything cooked by a top _____ (厨师).
4. My sister is studying law in the university so it is very likely that she will become a l _____ in the future.
5. Fortunately, somebody who happened to be passing by called the fire d _____ instantly the fire broke out.

❷ 单句填空

1. Doctors have every confidence that Laura will continue her good recovery after the successful _____ (operate).
2. Body language is a _____ (fascinate) aspect of human communication that often speaks louder than words.
3. I was appreciative of having a _____ (rely) teammate who contributed significantly to our group assignment.
4. Successfully _____ (persuade) David not to quit the cross-country race, I sighed with relief.
5. Had it not been for your timely _____ (assist) in giving me first aid, I fear that the consequences might have been more serious.
6. But the most _____ (impress) aspect of Shennongjia is the local people, who take things from nature without causing damage.

7. Maya managed _____ (calm) down to figure out the last place she saw it, after which anxiety and nervousness replaced the calmness soon.
8. The Swedish Academy credits Fosse _____ “one of the most widely performed playwrights in the world”, although the 64-year-old originally made his name as a novelist, beginning with *Red, Black* in 1983.

❸ 短语填空

1. What my father said also encouraged me _____ (在我前往……的路上) success. Now I am grateful for sticking to the thing I truly dreamed of.
2. I can _____ (与……和睦相处) my classmates and it's lucky for me to have considerate teachers.
3. The Student Union of our school decides to invite an international student to _____ (担任, 充当) an English study consultant next term.
4. The young man in question, Charles Darwin, was a geologist and naturalist, _____ (对……很入迷) rocks, plants and animals.
5. _____ (在……结尾) the play, the audience erupted in applause for the powerful and emotional performance.
6. There is nothing worse than to _____ (使……失望) by others because they have not kept their promises.

❹ 句型训练

1. Only when you apply _____ to practice can you say that you have succeeded. (宾语从句)
只有当你把所学的东西应用到实践中,你才能说你成功了。

2. _____, but fortunately, my teachers and classmates are always helpful. (动名词作主语)
学习英语对我来说很有挑战性,但幸运的是,我的老师和同学们总是帮助我。

3. We'll hold a fruit-picking activity next Saturday on a farm _____. (定语从句)
下周六,我们将在离学校两公里远的农场举行水果采摘活动。

课后素养提升

Ⅰ 阅读理解

Chaudhary quietly weaves together lengths of ropes, binding them with grass collected from the riverbank. She skilfully shapes the materials into a jewellery box. Meanwhile, she's instructing a group of women how to work with the materials. The ropes used were once the lifeline for climbers tackling Nepal's mountains and were then discarded. They are now finding new life, transformed by skilled hands into items to sell.

Acharya, working with the cleaning campaign, owns a waste processing business in Kathmandu, also an advocate for sustainable waste management. "Aluminum and other metal wastes go through the recycling process, but we found no way to recycle ropes and gas cans," she says. It struck her that the non-recyclable waste could be reused, but it wasn't until she met Maya Rai that a solution emerged. Rai, leading Nepal Knotcraft Centre, helped connect Acharya with Chaudhary's team of craftswomen in the hope of turning the mountain waste into economic opportunity. "While this seems insignificant compared to waste in the mountains, it's a start. We aim to connect local expertise, mountain waste and the local economy," says Acharya, proudly displaying a mat made from ropes left on Mount Qomolangma by climbers. Her goal is to ensure that no waste collected from mountains ends up in a landfill again.

Finished crafts are sold at outlets and exhibitions. The craftswomen are paid according to how many items they make and sell. With flexible hours, the project gives women an opportunity to earn money even as they maintain household responsibilities.

Eventually, Acharya hopes to expand the programme to involve more women and process more waste. But progress has been slow. "We still have not found a sustainable business plan to make crafts in large quantities," she says. Now, she is searching for cooperators to make a model that serves not only the mountain but the communities. "After all, we are trying to craft a sustainable future."

Each rope turned into a decorative item is a way to help local women earn a living and keep mountains clean.

- () 1. What is the author's purpose in mentioning Chaudhary in Paragraph 1?
- A. To lead to the topic with her example.
B. To spread her environmental consciousness.
C. To show her patient instructions to the women.
D. To speak highly of her outstanding weaving skills.
- () 2. What is the second paragraph mainly about?
- A. A business involving waste processing.
B. A team transforming waste into treasure.
C. A campaign advocating sustainable management.
D. A solution connecting expertise, waste and the economy.
- () 3. Which of the following is the most likely reason for craftswomen to join in the project?
- A. Selling crafts at outlets can earn more money.
B. Removing mountain waste generates a sense of pride.

- C. Cooperating with local experts helps promote skills.
- D. Work-life balance can be achieved due to flexible hours.

- () 4. What is Acharya's attitude towards expanding the programme?
- A. Hesitant. B. Positive.
 - C. Suspicious. D. Disapproving.

Ⅶ 阅读七选五

Living a balanced life can help you be happier. Finding balance is an art and there's no one correct balance that will work for everyone. 1. _____ However, finding the right balance for you can help you make the most out of life.

Reduce the amount of work you do at home whenever possible. 2. _____ Try to keep your job, including your work computer, documents, and anything else from your office, away from your personal living space. If you work from home, set up distinct work and home spaces. Try to unplug technology when you are home from work. 3. _____ Spend time doing activities off the computer, like crafting or cooking.

4. _____ Even if you have a flexible schedule, it's important to communicate when you are and aren't available to handle work-related issues. Let your boss and co-workers know if you cannot or will not respond to a 3 am text asking for a report by 6 am. Your personal social circles should have a similar boundary during your workday. Let them know that between 8 am and 5 pm, your first duty is your job. Catch up with them during a break or during your lunch if you want to chat during the workday.

Talk to your boss about renegotiating your work duties if necessary. If you find your job makes it difficult to have the work-life balance, talk to your boss about new terms. You don't need to provide a lot of detail, but be prepared to provide some context for your request. Most jobs won't give you a new schedule for no

- reason. 5. _____
- A. Avoid taking work-related calls.
 - B. It will take some time and need practice.
 - C. Have your personal social circles help you with your work.
 - D. Set boundaries for both your work and personal social circles.
 - E. You can set aside certain times that are specifically for learning new skills.
 - F. But they may be more willing to let you work a new schedule if you list some necessary reasons.
 - G. Having a physical boundary between your work life and your home life can help enhance a healthy work-life balance.

Ⅷ 语法填空

Born in 1946 in New York, Claudia Goldin, a professor at Harvard University, 1. _____ (award) the Nobel Prize in Economics for her work on women in the labour market in October, 2023. She found that women generally receive a 2. _____ (low) pay than men. She looked at over 200 years of US data, 3. _____ showed that much of the gender pay gap could 4. _____ (historic) be explained by differences in education and jobs.

Female participation in the labour market follows 5. _____ U-shaped form over the whole period, and the participation of 6. _____ (marry) women decreased when society changed from farming to industry in the early 19th century, but then started to increase with the 7. _____ (grow) of the service industry in the early 20th century, her research has shown.

"It is obvious that understanding women's role in the labour market is important for society. Thanks to Goldin's research, we are now equipped 8. _____ a deeper understanding of the factors contributing to the gender pay gap 9. _____ the challenges that may need 10. _____ (address) in the future," Jakob Svensson, chair of the Committee for the Nobel Prize in Economic Sciences, said in a statement.

Period Two Lesson 1 EQ: IQ (Reading)

课内基础巩固

❶ 单词拼写

1. People who are ambitious to achieve their goals tend to have the _____ (内部的) motivation to succeed.
2. In a month, they _____ (总共) collected and recycled 2.5 tons of plastic, recovering the beautiful beach.
3. She had the courage and determination to rise above her physical _____ (残疾).
4. In order to better adapt ourselves to new circumstances, we must be ready and _____ (乐意的) to acquire new skills and abilities.
5. "It's a secret. Promise no one else will know it," he lowered _____ his voice and whispered so that no one could overhear it.

❷ 单句填空

1. Many rural workers have moved to the cities to seek better _____ (employ) opportunities and improved living conditions.
2. A good student should always reflect on his learning strategies and make _____ (adjust) when necessary.
3. Experts remain optimistic about the domestic economy, _____ (predict) steady growth in the coming years.
4. With the gains and losses carefully weighed, we are confident the plan really deserves _____ (try).
5. Where he once felt like giving up, he now has the _____ (determine) to push further and keep going.
6. The teachers also praised this new boy, because of his _____ (intelligent) and nice behaviour to all.
7. The leader informed us that our football

_____ (associate) needs some volunteers to meet the visiting foreign viewers.

8. Excited and nervous, the students waited for the exam results _____ (announce).
9. Biodiversity matters, as the extinction of one species may cause a chain _____ (react) influencing other species.
10. Last week we paid a visit to the Care Centre for the _____ (disable) and experienced life of people with disabilities.

❸ 短语填空

1. What we should keep in mind is that we should always _____ (对……持积极态度) life.
2. Education can help individuals develop critical thinking skills, which will enable them to act _____ (基于) judgement.
3. It was widely believed that for the long-term development, students should be evaluated _____ (就……而言) overall quality.
4. If you don't know what you want, you might _____ (以得到……结束) something you don't want.
5. The application of AI technologies in health care industry is in an initial stage _____ (与……相比) that in automatic driving.
6. Small restaurants _____ (更可能) make people feel at home, which is what appeals to most Chinese consumers.
7. Last weekend, I _____ (参加) a "Getting to know the plants around us" activity organised by our Students' Union.
8. A positive attitude can help individuals _____ (处理, 应付) stress and keep mental health.

Ⅴ 句型训练

1. _____ her kindness and generosity towards others **deserve** praising for making a positive impact on the community. 人们相信,她对他人的友善和慷慨对社会产生了积极影响,值得赞扬。
2. _____ nature has always been inspiration for humans in many ways

such as architecture and technology.

毫无疑问,自然在许多方面一直给人类灵感,如建筑设计和技术。

3. _____ in my heart and let me see the beauty in human nature. (强调句) 是他的善良融化了我心中的冰,让我看到了人性中的美。

课后素养提升

Ⅵ 完形填空

The summer after my freshman year of college, I had to get my first job. This was probably one of the 1 tasks I had ever had to do. I had never held a job when I was in high school because my parents wanted me to put all my 2 into my studies.

At first, it was very difficult. I filled out dozens of applications but got no 3 in the first two weeks. It made sense because I had 4 no job experience. All I could 5 was being a high school graduate and a year of college.

However, halfway through the third week, I finally got a call back from one of the places I 6. We set up a meeting time, and after my 7, I was more than ready to start working the following Monday. I was 8 at the chance of working for my wages.

When I started, it was very clear that I was not 9. I made mistakes with orders and often 10 sales promotions. My parents made a bet that I would not 11 the first two weeks, and I would be back looking for more 12. However, I stuck with it.

After working a while, I got better at orders, and always 13 the cheaper options for customers. A couple of weeks later, I was told by the manager that I had 14 the award of the best employee of the month. It taught me a lot about responsibility and gave me the 15 of working.

- () 1. A. funniest B. worst
 C. hardest D. lightest
- () 2. A. energy B. motivation
 C. wisdom D. ambition
- () 3. A. questionnaires B. surveys
 C. certifications D. responses
- () 4. A. exactly B. absolutely
 C. **solely** D. doubtfully
- () 5. A. explain B. claim
 C. interpret D. offer
- () 6. A. signed up B. applied to
 C. checked in D. headed for
- () 7. A. interview B. graduation
 C. arrangement D. performance
- () 8. A. surprised B. disappointed
 C. excited D. worried
- () 9. A. skilled B. frightened
 C. **reliable** D. satisfied
- () 10. A. avoided B. abandoned
 C. postponed D. forgot
- () 11. A. spend B. last
 C. continue D. wait
- () 12. A. ideas B. expectations
 C. jobs D. instructions
- () 13. A. sold B. produced
 C. kept D. recommended
- () 14. A. confirmed B. received
 C. **deserved** D. become
- () 15. A. confidence B. importance
 C. willingness D. hope

班级
姓名
题号
完形
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
七选五
1
2
3
4
5

Ⅶ 阅读七选五

Slash (斜杠) careers

What is your job? Are you a teacher or a businessperson? Or maybe you are a lawyer/writer or a teacher/photographer.

1. _____ You can never imagine that the term “slash career” comes from the punctuation mark—a slash that comes between job titles.

People with slash careers often have a primary job that provides for most of their needs. The primary job usually comes before the slash. 2. _____

Why would anyone want more than one job? Some people look to their jobs for opportunities to develop their interests. But most people have too many interests for one job. Secondary jobs can be enjoyable if they include interests that the primary job doesn't touch. Some people who encourage slash careers say they actually help with work-life balance. 3. _____

On the other hand, a slash career can be dangerous for work-life balance. 4. _____ One might give up necessary things like relaxation, exercise or time with one's family. People with slash careers need to think carefully about how they use their time.

5. _____ Believe it or not, with a slash career, losing one's job does not mean losing one's entire income. Or a secondary job may be so successful that it can turn into one's primary job.

In a word, if your interests stretch beyond your primary job or you need some extra income, a slash career may work for you.

- A. Slash careers also provide extra money.
- B. Slash careers also make one's life more stable.
- C. Working more than one job can fill up all of your time.

- D. If you have more than one job, you have a slash career.
- E. It shows the person is creative and willing to work hard.
- F. The job after the slash is often based on a person's interests.
- G. That's because they can give people some fun they need in life.

Ⅷ 语法填空

Career training comes in a wide range of forms. As 1. _____ important part of career training, online training has helped raise the skill levels of employees and make them better prepared for the job market. Government departments have made a series of policies to inspire workers to 2. _____ (active) take part in online career training. Before April 18, 2020, 31 provinces 3. _____ (set) up websites for online training companies. Besides, the Ministry of Human Resources and Social Security intended to work with some network companies and introduce digital courses covering 4. _____ (many) than 100 jobs.

In order to encourage people 5. _____ (take) online training, the ministry will provide subsidies for the workers 6. _____ receive online training. Some provinces have come up 7. _____ a series of new measures so as to ensure the quality of online career training.

8. _____ is important to build interactive platforms for online training, such as filming courses in the workshop, so that people can gain access to more 9. _____ (practice) skills. What's more, it's also necessary to strengthen the 10. _____ (guide) on online training companies and set standards related to the content and duration of the courses.

Period Three Lesson 2 Career Skills

课内基础巩固

❶ 单词填空

1. Strong and _____ (comprehend) evidence shows that the rise in temperature has led to increasing extreme weather and natural disasters worldwide, causing deaths and economic losses.
2. _____ (logical) speaking, if you want to lose weight, you must consume fewer calories than you burn.
3. The government **announced** plans to extend _____ (finance) aid to families affected by the recent natural disaster.
4. Praised by his teacher in front of all the classmates, Tom felt _____ (motivate) and worked even harder.
5. _____ (guarantee) its economic growth, China needs to deal with the population issue properly, as its workers are getting older.
6. The mother burst into anger when the boy didn't give her a reasonable _____ (explain) for his absence from school.
7. Scientists believe that the _____ (disappear) of one animal can have serious consequences for remaining species in that habitat.
8. In the mid-1990s, due to the _____ (popular) of personal computers and increased Internet access, some newspapers began to publish their own digital editions on the Internet.

❷ 短语填空

1. We should equip ourselves with knowledge to _____ (赶上) the pace of society.
2. You'd better master some basic Chinese in advance, which makes it easy for you to

_____ (适应) the new life in Beijing.

3. _____ (总之), the improvement of science and technology can smoothly increase the standards of people's life.
4. We have a need to _____ (与……保持联系) our friends and family now and then no matter where we are or what we are doing.
5. It's necessary for students to _____ the theories learnt from books _____ (将……应用于……) practice.
6. Genome **editing**, serving as a new weapon in the fight against diseases, will _____ (导致) a fundamental change in our approach to health care.

❸ 句型训练

1. *Jane Eyre* _____ Charlotte Brontë is a timeless classic, whose heroine, Jane, with her persistence and pursuit of true love, inspires every reader. (非谓语动词作定语)
夏洛特·勃朗特写的《简·爱》是一部永恒的经典之作,其女主人公简以其执着和对真爱的追求激励着每一位读者。
2. _____ dumplings with my family members and share our stories with each other. (it作形式主语)
和家人一起包饺子,互相分享我们的故事,是我最幸福的回忆。
3. In response to your letter asking me _____, I'm only too **willing** to help you and my tips are as follows. (疑问词+非谓语)
你来信问我如何与你的室友相处,我非常愿意帮助你,我的建议如下。

Ⅳ 阅读理解

A

With a brain the size of a pinhead, insects perform fantastic navigational abilities. They avoid obstacles and move through small openings. How do they do this, with their limited brain power? Understanding the inner workings of an insect's brain can help us in our search towards energy-efficient computing, physicist Elisabetta Chicca of the University of Groningen demonstrates with her most recent result: a robot that acts like an insect.

In search of the neural mechanism that drives insect behaviour, PhD student Thorben Schoepe developed a model of its neuronal activity and a small robot that uses this model to navigate. Schoepe's model is based on one main principle: always steer towards the area with the least apparent motion.

He had his robot drive through a long "corridor"—consisting of two walls with a random print on it—and the robot centred in the middle of the corridor, as insects tend to do. In other virtual environments, such as a space with obstacles or small openings, Schoepe's model also showed similar behaviour to insects.

"The model is so good," Chicca concludes, "that once you set it up, it will perform in all kinds of environments. That's the beauty of this result."

The fact that a robot can navigate in a realistic environment is not new. Rather, the model gives insight into how insects do the job, and how they manage to do things so efficiently.

Chicca explains, "Much of robotics is not concerned with efficiency. We humans tend to learn new tasks as we grow up, and within robotics, this is reflected in the current trend of machine learning. But insects are able to fly immediately from birth. An efficient way of doing that is hard-wired in their brains. In a similar way, you could make computers more efficient."

- () 1. Why does Chicca want to study how the insect brain works?
- A. To make computers more efficient.
B. To make use of insects' brain power.
C. To understand the habit of insects.
D. To reveal the inner part of insects' brain.
- () 2. What does the underlined word "steer" in Paragraph 2 mean?
- A. Stretch. B. Stare.
C. Drive. D. Work.
- () 3. How did Chicca feel at the performance of the robot?
- A. Regretful. B. Shocked.
C. Confused. D. Satisfied.
- () 4. What are the last two paragraphs mainly about?
- A. How to make a robot that acts like an insect.
B. Why insects navigate more efficiently than robots.
C. Why a robot can navigate in a realistic environment.
D. How humans tend to learn new tasks as they grow up.

B

Businesses are now in cost-cutting mode. Title inflation (头衔通胀) has crept into the workplace. Layoffs, hiring freezes and concerns about a recession are plaguing employers.

To balance this unique economic environment, employers have figured out a way to comfort employees and job applicants without spending more money. They are offering lofty-sounding titles to soften the blow of not providing a raise to internal employees or big compensation to job candidates.

An employee title is their identity. It gives them credibility in the office and makes them feel more powerful. In this sense, the policy is a sensible way to help retain staff and attract top candidates.

But if you do not really deserve the new title it could come back to haunt you. Recruiters will be pleased to find a candidate who is a perfect fit for a significant, well-paid position in terms of skills, background, and previous experience. However, a stumbling block arises when they notice the candidate has a higher title than what the client offers. Since a recruiter wants to make placement and earn a fee, they won't waste time and will seek out other candidates who are a better fit.

Even if the recruiters decide to contact the candidate, there is a good chance that the candidate won't accept. Because most people aren't aware that their title was inflated and believe it was a reward for their outstanding performance. Understandably, they would be offended if they received a lower-level post. Now that you are at a certain level, you don't want to go backward.

What's more, if your current title is too high, it raises red flags. For example, when you're searching for a new job, if your title is "director", but the new role is under that level, the interviewer will curiously inquire, "Why do you want to go down in title?" There will be a presumption from the hiring manager that something isn't right. They may feel that the job seeker is leaving before being fired and willing to be downgraded. Rather than trying to figure out the motivations of the candidate, they'll move on to others who have a cleaner story without any baggage.

- () 5. What does the underlined word "plaguing" in Paragraph 1 probably mean?
- A. Shocking. B. Embarrassing.
C. Troubling. D. Confusing.
- () 6. What can we learn about employees with lofty-sounding titles?
- A. Their salaries don't match their titles.
B. They tend to look down upon others.
C. Their fear of being fired will disappear.
D. They get a good platform for development.

- () 7. What will a recruiter probably do if a candidate's title is higher than what the client offers?
- A. He will have a discussion with the client.
B. He will contact the job applicant immediately.
C. He will not take the candidate into consideration.
D. He will spare no effort to know more about the job applicant.
- () 8. What is hiring managers' attitude towards those who choose to be downgraded?
- A. Enthusiastic. B. Annoyed.
C. Appreciative. D. Doubtful.

Ⅶ 语法填空

When it comes to Li Hongbo, perhaps everyone can't help but give him a thumbs up. Li Hongbo is a well-known Chinese artist who makes 1. _____ (incredible) complicated and stretchable paper sculptures, drawing on a rich history of traditional Chinese folk art. For thousands of years, paper 2. _____ (use) to create lanterns, festive decorations and children's toys, etc.

"There is a Chinese saying, 'Life is as fragile as paper'," says Li. "It has had a huge impact 3. _____ me." Painstakingly constructed, each artwork opens out like the bellows (风箱) of an accordion (手风琴), 4. _____ (reveal) a beautiful honeycomb pattern hidden between each layer. His works might be read as a visual challenge to 5. _____ above-mentioned saying, arguing instead that, while life may indeed be as fragile as paper, there's 6. _____ (strong) in numbers.

Some of his larger artworks are made from 7,000 to 8,000 pieces of paper, all carefully 7. _____ (glue) together at specific points by hand, resulting in a block 8. _____ can move, bend and expand. Then this block 9. _____ (carve) into shape with various tools.

These exceptional 3D paper sculptures are vivid and 10. _____ (fascinate), showcasing Chinese craftsmanship, creativity and innovation.

班级

姓名

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答案区

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Period Four Lesson 3 Meet the New Boss: You (Reading)

课内基础巩固

❶ 单词拼写

1. In the quiet courtyards of Xi San Suo, behind the high walls of the Forbidden City, time ticks at its own _____ (速度).
2. Deep-learning AI has the capacity to analyse massive amounts of data through _____ (多的, 多种的) layers, imitating the complex networks of the human brain.
3. Getting down to protecting the environment is _____ (极其重要的) because the natural beauty and biodiversity of our planet are truly out of this world.
4. In addition to my monthly s _____, I get 600 dollars more by doing a part-time job.

❷ 单句填空

1. Mrs Black employs all her free time in gardening and volunteering work after _____ (retire) and leads a busy and rich life at her old age.
2. She found herself _____ (occupy) with thoughts of the upcoming exam, unable to focus on anything else.
3. Getting involved in extracurricular activities is beneficial to broadening your horizons, enriching your campus life and having your comprehensive _____ (qualify) strengthened.
4. This farming project will provide a window into a rapidly growing form of agriculture that could significantly improve global food _____ (secure) and reduce air pollution.
5. As a consequence, the man who was not _____ (profession) was placed in charge of the department.
6. Her thinking was both creative and inspired,

leading her to generate _____ (innovate) ideas and solutions.

7. The lawyer presented information to the judge that she thought was relevant _____ the case.
8. She specializes _____ psychology, particularly in the field of child development.

❸ 短语填空

1. Despite his father's successful career, Stephen was thought by many people to be too short, too thin and too weak to _____ (继承他父亲的事业).
2. The news is _____ (过时的) and what we need is the information that is up to date.
3. What impressed us deeply were the delicious local food and the comfortable accommodation well _____ (为……准备好) us.
4. After having comforted her, something slowly changed inside me. The sense of loneliness _____ (被……取代) the responsibility of being an elder brother.

❹ 句型训练

1. _____ a painting you weren't that interested in? (what if)
如果他们花很长时间谈论一幅你不那么感兴趣的画怎么办?
2. I'm sorry that I can't go out with you as planned. _____ the other day and I must look after him. (表语从句)
很抱歉我不能按计划和你出去。原因是我弟弟前几天摔断了腿,我必须照顾他。
3. Continuous practice made me _____ the opponent. (enough)
不断的练习使我有足够的信心挑战对手。

4. One of the most effective _____ is to step outside, breathe in the fresh air, and immerse yourself in nature's beauty by simply enjoying the scenery.

(way)

缓解压力最有效的方法之一是走出去,呼吸新鲜空气,只是欣赏一下风景,让自己沉浸在大自然的美丽中。

课后素养提升

Ⅴ 完形填空

I signed up to volunteer at a local hospital last year. I knew the 1 would look good on my college applications.

On my first day, having been given a tour of the 2 and a tablet with maps and basic information, I was 3 to answer questions that came my way. I sent a few visitors in the wrong direction, but I did my best. It wasn't a big 4, and my second day there was much the same.

But on the third day, everything 5. I was in the middle of my 6 when I noticed a wheelchair speeding in my direction. The young boy sitting in it asked, "Who are you? You're in my hospital and I don't even 7 you!"

I introduced myself and 8 that I was new. David's parents told me that he was there for his weekly check-up. David began to tell me about his medical 9, his favourite football player and other 10 of his life.

After David had gone to his 11, one of the administrators 12 me and said, "That was 13. You were a different person when you were talking to him!" "We need volunteers to work in the children's department. And I think you'd be 14 at it," she added.

This 15 my becoming a regular in the children's department, and also to my decision to study medicine at university and become a paediatrician (儿科医生).

- ()1. A. presentation B. grade
C. invitation D. experience

- ()2. A. association B. fair
C. hospital D. grocery
- ()3. A. reminded B. assigned
C. predicted D. promised
- ()4. A. deal B. fight
C. voice D. influence
- ()5. A. occurred B. changed
C. mattered D. failed
- ()6. A. trial B. shift
C. surgery D. interview
- ()7. A. recognize B. doubt
C. join D. know
- ()8. A. complained B. realized
C. explained D. pretended
- ()9. A. history B. team
C. finding D. skill
- ()10. A. trends B. details
C. signals D. excuses
- ()11. A. appointment B. celebration
C. achievement D. gathering
- ()12. A. understood B. blamed
C. approached D. monitored
- ()13. A. amusing B. disturbing
C. embarrassing D. amazing
- ()14. A. great B. shocked
C. motivated D. annoyed
- ()15. A. belonged to B. lived up to
C. gave way to D. led to

Ⅵ 阅读七选五

How to choose your purpose-filled career

When you think about choosing a career, you often do it in the following two ways.

1. _____. If you like writing or doing crafts, you might consider these things. This is

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not a bad way to go, of course, but you can't always make money doing things you like (like video games or drinking beer). And sometimes things you like are better as a hobby or side passion.

Think about a well-paid job that you can do and doesn't sound so bad. Maybe a doctor, engineer or lawyer? Or maybe that's out of your educational reach, so you choose office or retail worker. 2. _____ but often they are not something you're really passionate about. It's kind of like just doing something because it's there—not very inspired.

However, there's another way that is perhaps better: 3. _____. For example, taking care of children, because you really want to help children get a great start in life or blossom into who they want to be, or getting into government or social work to improve the conditions of the community you live in, or becoming a scientist to help ease the environmental crisis or find a cure for a terrible disease. 4. _____ and if you choose one of them for that purpose, you will serve in that work feeling a sense of purpose each day.

There are endless ways to do that. The point isn't how you serve the world, but just serving the world in some way will help you feel filled with purpose. 5. _____.

- A. These are all great choices
- B. Think about what you like to do
- C. You can identify your purpose and work out how to get there
- D. Each of these is just one of many possibilities filled with purpose
- E. Try to do something to serve a community or make the world better
- F. The sooner you complete the training requirements, the sooner you will make a living
- G. If you choose a purposeful and enjoyable job, you're always further along than most people

Ⅶ 语法填空

In the China Pavilion at the sixth China International Import Expo in Shanghai, a piece of bamboo art resembling a Taihu Lake Stone was the centre of attention. Perfectly 1. _____ (combine) traditional craftwork with natural art, it demonstrated the beauty of the stone 2. _____ which it was modeled. It was the work of Qian Lihuai, an inheritor of traditional bamboo weaving techniques.

“Bamboo weaving lacks documented records; the skills have always been passed down orally. I spent 3. _____ considerable period interviewing seasoned craftsmen 4. _____ carefully gathering records of weaving techniques,” Qian explains.

After understanding the foundational logic of bamboo weaving and the patterns, Qian began to add artistic 5. _____ (touch) to his bamboo weaving.

“My artistic 6. _____ (innovate) centres around how weaving can convey the nature of the world. For instance, we employ a 7. _____ (diversity) range of colours to strengthen its expressive potential, filling bamboo weaving with a convincing language,” Qian adds.

Additionally, there is a dynamic connection and dialogue with other materials. “8. _____ (bamboo) unique combination of rigidity and flexibility, distinct from many other materials like metals or textiles, 9. _____ (position) it in a proper zone. I believe it can be used as an excellent adhesive (黏合剂) with other materials,” Qian explains.

He has also taught his bamboo weaving techniques at Zhejiang University of Science and Technology, and says previously the course 10. _____ (design) to encourage open-minded thinking, exploring the ways to integrate bamboo weaving expertise into different fields.

Period Five Grammar

课内基础巩固

❶ 单句填空

1. I quickly **lower** myself, ducking my head to avoid looking directly into his eyes so he doesn't feel _____ (challenge).
2. _____ (satisfy) with the efforts that the students made, all the teachers nodded and smiled.
3. One thing I think we all agree on, though, is that saying "My **AI** did it!" won't be any excuse for _____ (legal) or immoral behaviour!
4. When _____ (see) from afar, the mangrove forests appear more splendid.
5. When you wear a VR headset _____ (equip) with cameras and sensors, you are surrounded by 3D images, sounds and other sensory information, which creates a super-realistic effect called "presence".
6. When we saw the road _____ (block) with snow, we decided to spend the holiday at home.
7. Putting butter or oil on burns helps because it may reduce swelling and ease _____ (comfort).
8. The _____ (limit) green grass, the wandering sheep, the setting sun and the countless stars above the curtain of night kept me spellbound.

❷ 句型训练

1. When my English teacher stepped into the classroom, I _____ the same man I had met earlier.
当我的英语老师走进教室时,我惊讶地看到了我早些时候遇到的那个人。
2. _____, it is reasonable for us to believe that the problem will be solved in the near future.
(with 复合结构)

采取了这些有效的措施,我们有理由相信这个问题会在不久的将来得到解决。

3. _____, we didn't lose heart and encouraged each other.
虽然被对方的队打败了,但我们并没有灰心,而是相互鼓励。
4. _____, I didn't notice what was happening outside.
由于陷入沉思,我没注意到外面正在发生什么事情。
5. There have been so many different styles of Western art that _____ them all in a short text. (it 作形式主语)
西方艺术有很多不同的风格,不可能在一篇短文中把它们全部描述出来。

❸ 语篇填空

There was a job vacancy for taking care of the Great Barrier Reef!

1. _____ (locate) off the coast of North-east Australia, it is the 2. _____ (large) living thing on the planet. About 3. _____ size of Japan, it even can be seen from outer space. More than 25 million years old, the Great Barrier Reef is made up of living coral 4. _____ (grow) on dead coral. Now this unique and delicate place is under threat from pollution and climate change.

5. _____ (get) this job, the candidates needed to prove why they were the best person to do the job. Out of the thousands of applicants, eleven 6. _____ (select), including a young woman from China. 7. _____ (eventual), Ben Southall from the UK received the job offer.

Ben did a lot during his time as an island caretaker. Besides blogging, he made a number of appearances on television to argue in favour of its 8. _____ (defend). Whether it was a

genuine job offer 9. _____ an eye-catching marketing event wasn't really important. The most important thing was that people all over the world became aware of the beauty of the ocean in the area. What's more, they came to

understand the delicate balance 10. _____ the environment exists in and what can, and must, be done to protect the reef. That way, it will remain a safe habitat for wildlife and a dream destination for tourists.

课后素养提升

Ⅳ 阅读理解

A

In March, 2023, a group of computer scientists published an assessment of a new chatbot with artificial intelligence (AI). The team's report drew global attention to one test in particular: we have a book, nine eggs, a laptop, a bottle and a nail, and please tell me how to pile them onto each other in a stable manner. This is a tough puzzle. Earlier versions of the chatbot gave silly and unreasonable answers. But the new chatbot's unique answer helped set off the current global wave of AI advocacy and anxiety. It fueled debate about how large language models (LLMs) were able to perform creative tasks.

By 2022, LLMs were being trained on as many as 17 trillion words of human-generated text, mainly from the Internet. It was certain that the new chatbot was exposed to functional fixedness (功能固着) problems in its training. The researchers were of course aware of that and invented the "eggs and laptop" puzzle to prevent the new chatbot from dishonestly copying an answer from the Internet. LLMs used language statistics only. No one had said how to pile these nine eggs on top of each other ever before. The extreme rarity of those words would tend to prevent LLMs from talking about piling eggs in unrealistic ways. One of the researchers that tested the new chatbot thinks it's likely that an LLM trained on trillions of words creates a world model, and this is what gives it the "magical" extrapolation (外推) properties.

Are LLMs truly original or are they just plagiarists (剽窃者)? The two statements may

not be as different as they seem. There's nothing entirely new under the sun. Edison did not invent the light bulb but improved it. Most so-called creators apply knowledge from different fields to a problem and arrive at a solution. It's more a matter of making relevant connections than of inventing something completely new. If LLMs are indeed acquiring the ability to make relevant connections, that would be a historic but discomfiting development.

- () 1. What do we know about the new chatbot's answer to the puzzle in Paragraph 1?
- A. It was silly.
B. It set people thinking.
C. It drew little attention.
D. It highlighted language innovation.
- () 2. Why did the researchers invent the "eggs and laptop" puzzle?
- A. To copy online answers.
B. To stop the chatbot cheating.
C. To train humans to use language.
D. To expose the chatbot to functional problems.
- () 3. What does the author convey in the last paragraph?
- A. How an invention came into being.
B. How Edison became successful in history.
C. Why Edison invented something entirely new.
D. Why an invention required effort and opportunity.
- () 4. What is the best title for the text?
- A. Will robots replace humans?
B. Can robots develop smoothly?
C. Can AI come up with anything original?
D. Will AI solve magical and difficult problems?

B

Even before Molly Johnson-Jones graduated from Oxford University in 2015, she felt professional pressure to land a “prestigious” job in a high-powered industry. She says she and her university friends felt there were professions that carried prestige—particularly the fields of finance, medicine and law. That’s why Johnson-Jones ended up in investment banking for two years once she graduated, even though it didn’t feel like quite the right fit.

These kinds of “very traditional industries” have indeed carried prestige, says Jonah Stillman, co-founder of GenGuru, a firm that focuses on different generations in the workplace. As Gen Z join the workforce, however, experts and younger workers say what’s considered a “prestigious” job may be expanding. Some younger workers do still report making money is prestigious, especially as the cost of living shoots up; and working for certain firms or in specific industries can make a career. But many also place equal stress on other elements, such as values of the company, flexibility, and freedom from long, intense work hours.

And some data indicates that Gen Z are indeed turning to more meaningful work. April 2023 data from LinkedIn of more than 7,000 global workers shows 64% of Gen Zers in the UK, Germany and Ireland now consider it important to work for companies that share their values. The data also shows these young workers highlight work-life balance and career growth as top draws for potential workplaces.

This change in Gen Z’s attitude towards work may be in part because mechanisms behind finding jobs and seeing other possible career paths are changing, says Josh Graff, managing director of EMEA and LATAM at LinkedIn. “With a greater number of jobs being posted online, people have so much more access to

information today than we did when we were applying for a job 20-plus years ago... This allows you to have much better visibility into a wealth of roles,” he says. “That change in the workplace, in the workforce... is leading people to understand there’s a wider range of options out there.”

- () 5. Why did Johnson-Jones end up in investment banking?
- A. She had a passion for finance.
 - B. She wanted to make a lot of money.
 - C. She found herself well suited for the career.
 - D. She was eager to take up a highly-regarded job.
- () 6. What is the main point of Paragraph 2?
- A. Making money is still the main concern of younger workers.
 - B. Gen Zers are not interested in traditional “prestigious” jobs.
 - C. The definition of a “prestigious” job is changing for younger workers.
 - D. Short-time work is still considered prestigious for younger workers.
- () 7. What do most Gen Zers in the UK, Germany and Ireland consider important when it comes to work?
- A. Whether they can have a good job title.
 - B. Whether they can receive a good salary.
 - C. Whether companies’ values are in line with theirs.
 - D. Whether they have enough opportunities to socialize.
- () 8. What may be contributing to the change in Gen Z’s attitude towards work?
- A. The changing job search methods.
 - B. A lack of high-paid jobs in traditional industries.
 - C. A growing stress on companies’ social responsibility.
 - D. Increased available information about potential career paths.

班级

姓名

题号

答案区

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